

01157

1989/06/22

SECRET
UNCLASSIFIED
Department of State

RELEASED IN PART 971
INCOMING
TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 OF 02 BEIJING 16971 00 OF 04 220940Z
ACTION EAP-08

4199 EAP4421

BEIJING 16971 00 OF 04 220940Z

4198 EAP4421

ACTION OFFICE CM-05

INFO J-05 H-03 TR-02 TC-01 P-01 RA-01 LAB-01 UN-01 PMJ-01
EAP-05 /026 A3 FL

INFO LOG-00 AOS-00 INR-05 EUR-00 SS-00 CIAE-00 NSCE-00
NSAE-00 ISO-00 NA-01 PM-03 INRE-00 ANAE-00 SP-02
P-02 /013 V

0 220940Z JUN 89
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1516
INFO AIT TAIPEI
AMCONSUL GUANGZHOU
AMCONSUL HONG KONG
AMCONSUL SHANGHAI
AMCONSUL SHENYANG
AMEMBASSY BANGKOK
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY SEOUL
AMEMBASSY TOKYO
SECDEF WASHDC
USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI
AMCONSUL CHENGDU POUCH)

SECRET BEIJING 16971

LINDIS

SECDEF PASS OSD, ISA AND DIA

CINCPAC FOR FPA FINKEY

E.R. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PHUM, PGOV, PINK, CIVIS, CN

SUBJECT: TFCMIL - EYEWITNESS CHINESE ACCOUNT OF JUNE
4 PLA TANK CRUSHING 11 STUDENTS AND RELATED EARLY
MORNING EVENTS IN TIANANMEN SQUARE

REFS: A) FBIS 007106103089, B) BEIJING 16846

1. SECRET ENTIRE TEXT.

2. SUMMARY:

UNIVERSITY STUDENT WHO SPENT THE NIGHT OF JUNE 3-4 IN
TIANANMEN SQUARE DESCRIBED ON JUNE 28 EVENTS AND
DEATHS HE HAD WITNESSED, INCLUDING AN EARLY MORNING
INCIDENT DURING WHICH 11 STUDENTS WERE CRUSHED TO
DEATH BY A PLA TANK AT THE INTERSECTION OF LIUBUKOU
AND CHANGANJIE. END SUMMARY.

NUMBER OF OTHER DEMONSTRATORS HAD SEEN WHAT HE HAD
SEEN ON JUNE 3-4, THE STUDENT DECLARED, BUT MOST WERE
TOO FRIGHTENED FOR THEMSELVES AND THEIR FAMILIES TO
TELL THE TRUTH NOW. HE CONTINUED THAT AFTER THE
TANKS WENT BY, HE WENT OVER TO COUNT THE FLATTENED
CORPSES OF HIS COLLEAGUES SO THAT HE COULD BEAR
RELIABLE WITNESS LATER IN HOPES OF ULTIMATE JUSTICE
AND RETRIBUTION FOR THE KILLINGS.

NO RUBBER BULLETS

4. THE STUDENT SAID THAT ON JUNE 4 AROUND 2 A.M. HE
WAS POSITIONED IN CHANGANJIE, THE AVENUE OF LASTING
PEACE, JUST NORTH OF THE EAST END OF THE GREAT WALL

OF THE PEOPLE. HIS YOUNGER BROTHER WAS ELSEWHERE IN
THE SQUARE; THEY HAD BOTH BEEN THERE FOR MANY DAYS.
ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 3, THE STUDENT BELIEVED THAT
WHEN TROOPS CAME IN TO TAKE THE SQUARE, THEY WOULD
FIRE RUBBER BULLETS. CONSEQUENTLY, MANY OF THE
STUDENTS IN THE FIRST LINE OF BARRICADES ON THE EAST
AND WEST SIDES OF CHANGANJIE HELD UP PADDED COATS TO
PROTECT THEMSELVES FROM THE PROJECTILES. HOWEVER,
THE FIRST LINES OF STUDENTS FELL AFTER THE TROOPS
OPENED FIRE. THE STUDENT SAID HE HAD ALSO BEEN
CONVINCED THAT RUBBER BULLETS WOULD BE USED. HE HAD
A SICKENING FEELING WHEN HE NOTICED TWO BULLETS
STRIKING SPARKS OFF THE PAVEMENT NEAR HIS FEET. HE
SAID THAT HE SAW MANY STUDENTS FALL DURING THE
ENSUING HOUR. HE BECAME ENRAGED AT THE DEATHS OF HIS
COLLEAGUES, HE SAID, AND THREW BRICKS AT THE ONCOMING
TROOPS OUT OF A DESIRE FOR REVENGE AND A HATRED FOR
WHAT THEY WERE DOING, EVEN THOUGH HE KNEW THERE WAS
NO MATCH. "IN BATTLE, YOU STOP THINKING AND JUST
FIGHT", HE SAID.

5. WHEN THERE WERE A NUMBER OF CASUALTIES, THE
STUDENT SAID HE AND ANOTHER STUDENT USED A MAKE-SHIFT
STRETCHER TO CARRY THE DEAD AND WOUNDED TO THE
NEAREST RED CROSS AREA, WHICH WAS LOCATED IN THE
SQUARE'S NORTHWEST CORNER. HE SAID THAT HE HIMSELF
MADE NO FEWER THAN A DOZEN TRIPS, AND HE RECKONED
FROM THE STATE OF THE WOUNDED THAT ONLY TWO OF THOSE
HE CARRIED WOULD SURVIVE. HE CITED ONE LOCAL
RESIDENT WHO HAD BEEN EXCEPTIONALLY BRAVE. EVEN AS
THE TROOPS CONTINUED TO FIRE BETWEEN APPROXIMATELY 2
AND 3 A.M., THE RESIDENT MADE 11 JOURNEYS ON HIS
THREE-WHEELED CART FERRYING WOUNDED FROM A FIRE ZONE
TO THE RED CROSS AREA.

VOTING ON THE EXODUS

6. WHEN CONTINUED RESISTANCE WAS CLEARLY FUTILE,
PERHAPS AROUND 4 A.M., THE STUDENT SAID THAT THE
LEADERS ANNOUNCED OVER THE BROADCASTING SYSTEM THAT
THEY WOULD PUT TO A VOICE VOTE WHETHER EVERYONE
SHOULD STAY OR VACATE THE SQUARE. THE STUDENT SAID
THAT THE VOICES SHOUTING "STAY" WERE ACTUALLY JUST AS
NUMEROUS AS THOSE WHO VOTED "LEAVE", BUT THE LEADERS
ANNOUNCED THE MAJORITY DECISION AS "LEAVE". THE
STUDENT SAID THAT MOST OF THOSE WHO VOTED TO STAY
WERE OUT-OF-TOWNERS WHO HAD COME IN FOR THE
DEMONSTRATIONS AND WHO REALLY HAD NOWHERE ELSE TO
GO. AFTER TALKING WITH THE TROOP COMMANDERS SENT IN
TO CLEAR THE SQUARE, THE STUDENT LEADERS AGREED TO
VACATE THE SQUARE ALONG A SOUTHEAST CORRIDOR FROM THE
CENTRAL MONUMENT. THAT A
FEW THOUSAND ("JIANGTANG") ACTUALLY EXITED VIA THE
CORRIDOR.

7. THE STUDENT ALSO SAID THAT THEY LEFT BEHIND BOTH
LIVING AND DEAD DEMONSTRATORS. HE SAID THAT AMONG
THE DEAD, HE HAD LEARNED FROM OTHERS, WERE TWO RED
CROSS WORKERS DRESSED IN THEIR UNIFORMS WHO WERE
NONETHELESS GUNNED DOWN. HE ALSO SAID THAT NO ONE
DARED ADMIT THIS FACT NOW, INCLUDING THE RED CROSS.
HE IS CONFIDENT THAT EVENTUALLY THE TRUTH WILL BE
TOLD.

8. THE LARGE GROUP OF STUDENTS THAT EXITED THE
SQUARE TURNED WEST ON CHANGANJIE, PASSING THE
KENTUCKY FRIED CHICKEN AND THE BEIJING DUCK

UNCLASSIFIED

9308, 11896

SECRET
UNCLASSIFIED
Department of State

INCOMING
TELEGRAM

PAGE 02 OF 02 BEIJIN 16371 00 OF 04 220940Z
RESTAURANTS. THEY TURNED NORTH ON LIUBUOU ROAD.
THE GROUPS WERE ORGANIZED, FOR THE MOST PART, BY
THEIR INSTITUTIONS OF STUDY, WITH BEIJING UNIVERSITY
AT THE HEAD FOLLOWED BY QINGHUA UNIVERSITY, THE
UNIVERSITY OF POLITICS AND LAW, TIANJIN UNIVERSITY,
ETC. AS THE BEIRA STUDENTS ROUNDED THE CORNER ONTO
CHANGANJIE, THEY, AND THE STUDENTS BEHIND THEM
SUCCESSIVELY, SHOWED AT THE FOUR TO SIX STATIONARY
TANKS FACING WEST ON CHANGANJIE THAT THE TROOPS WERE
BEASTS AND FASCISTS.

8. THE STUDENT SAID THAT WITHOUT ANY WARNING THE
TANKS STARTED TOWARD THEM. ON THE NORTH SIDE OF THE
STREET, TANK NUMBER 188 PRESUMABLY, BUT NOT
NECESSARILY, OF THE 8TH TANK DIVISION, WHICH IS KNOWN
TO HAVE ENTERED THAT NIGHT FROM THE WEST, SUDDENLY
DID A U-TURN NEAR THE TELEGRAPH BUILDING ENTRANCE,
WHERE THE STUDENT AND MANY OTHERS HAD RUN FOR REFUGE.

18. THE STUDENT SAID THAT ONLY THE TELEGRAPH
BUILDING OFFERED A BREAK IN THE METAL FENCE ON BOTH
SIDES OF THE STREET, SO HE WAS FORTUNATE TO ESCAPE
INTO THE FULLY COVERED ENTRANCE WAY. TANK NUMBER 188
THEN RACED BACK FASTER THAN A PUBLIC BUS NORMALLY
DOES? INTO OTHER ONCOMING STUDENTS MARCHING WEST.
THE STUDENT SAID ONE OF HIS COLLEAGUES ATTEMPTED TO
LEAP THE SOUTH FENCE, BUT ONLY SUCCEEDED IN RANGING
ONTO THE FENCE. HIS LEGS WERE CUT OFF. (SEE REF A'S
ANTE-PENULTIMATE PARAGRAPH FOR ANOTHER VERSION OF
THIS INCIDENT.)

11. AFTER SOME SORT OF GAS BOMB WAS THROWN FROM A
TANK (SEE BELOW) AND ALL THE TANKS HAD PASSED, THE
STUDENT SAID HE WALKED OVER FROM THE TELEGRAPH
BUILDING ENTRANCE TO COUNT THE BODIES SO THERE WOULD
BE AT LEAST ONE RELIABLE WITNESS LATER TO THE
KILLINGS. HE SAID THAT THE BODIES WERE SHASSED FLAT,

11 IN ALL -- JUST AS IN A DONALD DUCK CARTOON --
EXCEPT THAT HE NOTICED THE BRAINS SQUISHED OUT BESIDE
THE FLATTENED HEADS. A FEW BICYCLES IN THE GROUP
WERE SHASSED TO CARICATURES OF VEHICLES. THE SIGHT
WILL NEVER LEAVE HIM, HE SAID, AND HE HOPED THAT BY
REPORTING IT, SOMEDAY JUSTICE WOULD ULTIMATELY BE
DONE IN AVENGING THESE DEATHS.

THE USE OF GAS

12. THE STUDENT SAID THAT ONE OF THE OTHER TANKS,
NOT NUMBER 188, HAD PASSED BY HIS GROUP AND LOOSED
OUT A KIND OF GAS BOMB. HE SAID HE COULD NOT SAY
WHAT THE GAS WAS, EXCEPT THAT THE SMOKE WAS YELLOW
AND ANYONE WHO CAUGHT A WHIFF HAD VERY SORE EYES
(“MEANSZHI”) IN THE THROAT. NO ONE CRIED, HE SAID, SO
HIS COLLEAGUES HAD CONCLUDED THAT IT WAS CHLORINE --
NOT TEAR -- GAS. HE COULD NOT SAY POSITIVELY WHAT
THE GAS WAS.

OTHER RECOUNTED EVENTS (SEE REF B)

13. [] ASKED THE STUDENT WHY IT TOOK FROM 5
A.M. TO 6 A.M. TO GO THE RELATIVELY SHORT DISTANCE
FROM THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF TIANANMEN TO THE CORNER
OF CHANGANJIE AND LIUBUOU. THE STUDENT SAID THAT
PROGRESS WAS VERY SLOW BECAUSE SO MANY BEIJING
RESIDENTS LINED THE TIANANMEN AREA AND, CRYING,
INSISTED ON SHAKING AND HOLDING HANDS WITH EACH OF
THE STUDENTS COMING OUT FROM THE SQUARE.

4199 EAP4421

BEIJIN 16371 00 OF 04 220940Z

4199 EAP4421

14. THE STUDENT SAID THAT HE LATER LEARNED []

[] THAT OTHERS HAD DIED IN
THE SQUARE AFTER THE MAIN BODY OF STUDENTS AND
DEMONSTRATORS LEFT. THE YOUNGER BROTHER'S
FLATMATE'S ELDER []

BEHIND. ACCORDING TO THIS THIRTYFOURTH NAME ACCOUNT,
SOME OF THE STUDENTS WHO STILL REFUSED TO LEAVE AFTER
6 A.M. WERE CLIMBED TO DEATH WITH METAL TRUNCHEONS
ABOUT 4 FEET LONG. ALSO, ACCORDING TO THE SAME
SOURCE, AROUND 7:30 A.M. A SMALL NUMBER OF BODIES
WERE STACKED TOGETHER AND BURNED. THE STUDENT WAS
UNABLE TO GIVE ANY FURTHER DETAILS; HE SAID HE DID
NOT KNOW THAT THOSE REPORTS WERE TRUE ALTHOUGH HE
PERSONALLY BELIEVED THEM.

IN HIDING

15. []

16. COMMENT: THE STUDENT'S ACCOUNT PROVIDES
EYEWITNESS EVIDENCE OF SOME DEATHS ON EITHER EDGE OF
THE NORTH END OF TIANANMEN SQUARE AND OF THE DEATHS
OF 11 STUDENTS ON CHANGANJIE AFTER THE PLA SHEEP.
ELEMENTS OF HIS ACCOUNT DOVETAIL WITH THE OFFICIAL
VERSION, E.G., THE SOUTHEAST CORRIDOR PEACEFUL EXIT
OF A MAJORITY OF THE STUDENTS LEFT IN THE SQUARE
AROUND 5 A.M. HIS ACCOUNT OF THE LIUBUOU-CHANGANJIE
CRUSHING OF 11 STUDENTS BY PLA TANK NUMBER 188
TALLIES WITH REPEATED ACCOUNTS OF A MASSACRE IN THAT
AREA THAT CIRCULATED WIDELY AND QUICKLY (E.G., REF
A). IN HIS TELLING, THE ONLY PROVOCATION BY THE
STUDENTS WAS THE CHANTING TAUNT "BEASTS! FASCISTS!".
WE FIND HIS ACCOUNT OF THAT EPISODE CREDIBLE. HIS
ACCOUNTS OF OTHER INCIDENTS ARE WORTH RECORDING AS
OTHER EVIDENCE BECOMES AVAILABLE. LILLEY

UNCLASSIFIED